

晨報

THE MORNING POST

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張副一 張大兩出日今報本

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長期廣告另議

局刷印明明

印刷一業。本報時代而興。現在文化昌明。花樣翻新。所有書籍雜誌。多係新式。其圖點。句讀。花樣。附錄等。非有材料豐富之印刷。不足以勝任而愉快。本局有是於此。特加工研究。凡承印新文化。應用書籍。無不精益求精。使紙張生色。閱者動容。且價錢公道。準期交貨。尤爲他家所未有。諸君欲知本局。請看本局所印之晨報。

北京農工銀行講習所通告

現因講習所定於本月二十三日下午九時在該行內舉行開學典禮。凡已報名入學者。請屆時出席。並請帶同報名單及學費。以便登記。此佈。

女子職業學校招收各科新生及插班生

本校定於本月二十五日開學。現招收各科新生及插班生。凡有志於女子職業教育者。請速來校報名。校址：宣武門外大街。

平民大學續招插班生廣告

本校定於本月二十五日開學。現招收各科插班生。凡已修完前級課程者。請速來校報名。校址：宣武門外大街。

通易信託公司公告第六號爲召集股東常會事

茲定於本年二月二十六日下午一時假上海路四號銀行公會開股東常會。請股東屆時出席。此佈。

廣西會館董事會啓事

本會館定於本月二十五日舉行董事會。凡董事請屆時出席。此佈。

農商部有獎實業債券局現在添發三種有獎實業債券

獎一萬元配獎在七元以上。凡欲購買者。請向各分發行所洽購。此佈。

中華匯業銀行廣告

本行定於本月二十五日開學。現招收各科新生及插班生。凡有志於中華匯業銀行者。請速來校報名。校址：宣武門外大街。

大通拍賣行

本行定於本月二十五日舉行拍賣。凡欲參加者。請速來行洽購。此佈。

孤哀子高泣血稽顙

先妣陳太夫人。痛於夏曆十二月二十八日未時疾終。哀子高泣血稽顙。此佈。

醫學士金子直

西交民巷中國銀行對面。電話：南局二四七六。從廉。

金城銀行聯合營業廣告

本行定於本月二十五日開學。現招收各科新生及插班生。凡有志於金城銀行者。請速來校報名。校址：宣武門外大街。

大中銀行發行鈔票廣告

本行定於本月二十五日開學。現招收各科新生及插班生。凡有志於大中銀行者。請速來校報名。校址：宣武門外大街。

北京銀行月刊第一卷第一號紀念刊出版

本報定於本月二十五日出版。凡欲訂閱者。請速來報社洽購。此佈。

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本行定於本月二十五日開學。現招收各科新生及插班生。凡有志於交通銀行者。請速來校報名。校址：宣武門外大街。

湯定之畫例

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德生堂

本堂定於本月二十五日開學。現招收各科新生及插班生。凡有志於德生堂者。請速來校報名。校址：宣武門外大街。

聯合營業事務所

本所定於本月二十五日開學。現招收各科新生及插班生。凡有志於聯合營業事務所者。請速來校報名。校址：宣武門外大街。

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專治男婦老幼各種咳嗽諸般癆瘵傷
吐血勞傷吐血痰白痰肝鬱
不舒飢飽等症過度治甚非不
細飲此丹家傳秘藥功効迅速沉痾立起
劣品經服此藥無數不功効迅速沉痾立起
二品小匣六吊
治專治各症得有經驗與衆不

倒飽
 五噎
 十膈
 血痰
 十元
 五元
 癰瘡
 凝結
 經售
 處前
 門大
 街中
 美藥
 房中
 華藥
 房外
 齊生
 主安
 市康
 樂藥
 房華
 美大
 藥房
 中法
 藥房
 北臣
 氏打
 愛毒
 吞酸
 肝氣
 上冲
 嘔吐
 惡心
 眼目
 疼痛
 二便
 不利
 心慌
 心跳
 飲食
 不進
 頭暈
 眼黑
 大小
 便不
 成
 婦女
 肝氣
 不通

院，幸以好事多磨，而張氏直轄之新五路統領楊瑞文，與張氏情感不甚相投，乞憐於許世英將所部着手裁汰，該部改編警備隊，軍政態度，遣使婉見計不能得，恐將

坐人力車的。

(四)財神廟

白雲觀——大鐘寺

——廠甸——財神廟

志 (8)

平

黑寺——黃寺

(1)所在地點 在彩儀門外約五六里之柳樹村

(2)構造形勢 廟很小，只二層殿宇，無甚可觀。

(3)開放日期 正月初二日及初六日

(4)開放情況 因為人民愛錢結果，初二遊人很多，都是燒香的。興慶即起，秉誠而往，可憐亦復可笑。遊人以商賈，妓女……為多，類皆迷信愛財之徒，遊玩的較少。廟中借元寶事極多，借一個後須還十個。

(五)黑寺即慈度寺，俗名演鬼寺

(一)所在地點 在德勝門外，功德林的東北隅

(2)歷史沿革 此寺建於清初。清時歷科會試就在黑寺內舉行。黑寺後的「後黑寺」即察罕喇嘛廟是清順治二年，察罕喇嘛自奉天來京募化建成。

(3)構造形勢 黑寺共五層殿。山門即為第一座天王殿。殿頂覆以青色琉璃瓦，黑寺之名就是由此而起的。寺造的古物很多。鐵鑄，鐵鑄者是明高麗年造的。又有一個銅鐘是音德年造的。

(4)開放日期 自正月二十三日起至二十五日止

(5)開放情況 黑寺開放時特點就是「打鬼」。打鬼或稱之為「跳舞步扎」，說是古時的「鬥魔降魔」的意思，不西或佛法，為的是禳除不祥」。其詳見《徐氏西域水道記》。打鬼的時候，衆喇嘛扮成天神的样子，念經發誓。同時小喇嘛袖白粉，執鞭、揚粉，鞭人很是可惡。我會聽見一位老者說過打鬼乃真是混世魔王。這個混世魔王降生人世後便是黃果，……流殺人如麻的人物，所以非將他斬死不可。但斬後三日，直乘開門暗戰，以皖省屬於江寧，吳王時之形，以故直轄，起成廟巡撫為聯絡揚子江一氣起見，森張之一幕全武行，幾為不遑還。據閩省中秘約，即以皖督一席其如能助抗拒，即以皖督一席其如交換餉品，是以吳氏自歌電登萬一呼，馬即有電促使張督遙為響應。張係以心脫離奉系，何敢貿然為應聲蟲，而馬遂乘

又能復生，所以天下各喇嘛分配斬之，恰三日一次，以便混世魔王不生成於世。」打鬼之外，以前在黑寺附近的教場五日（農曆二月十五日）接第 六版

又有跑車馬的，如今沒有了。

(二)黃寺

(1)所在地點 在安定門外，教場北。

(2)歷史沿革 黃寺分東西兩個，極相接近。東黃寺就是以之前之普靜禪林。清初，達賴喇嘛率領諸藩歸順清朝，於順治八年入朝，清帝命設此禪林興建，以作進藏駐錫之所，就成今之東黃寺。西黃寺是清雍正年間，因喀爾喀澤卜尊丹土克圖四十九旗，扎薩克四旗，喀爾喀厄魯特維拉薩克汗王，貝勒，貝子……之請而建，以供佛僧習塔搭的。乾隆三十六年重修後，即成今之西黃寺。

構遺 東黃寺，除順治時，甯免我所撰的碑及康熙重修碑外無可記。西黃寺舊有一個八十一間的高樓，乃是班禪大師入京時，仿西藏布達刺式建成，以為他修住的。

(4)開放日期 自正月十三日至十五日

(5)開放情況 與黑寺同。

北京的廟會是說完了，現在我們要研究他的利弊及改造方法。廟會為迷信發源所，並且附以種種傳說，對於社會人——尤其是兒童——所生的反應是極不好的。而所賣者又除污穢，不衛生的食品外。沒有什麼好東西，所以願生會根本就不應當有的。不過，中國家庭原是有沒有快樂的，中國人的生活是枯燥的，如若把這個短期的娛樂地方也去掉了，實在是太不對。所以現在只能想法提倡，多設公共娛樂場，不收費的公園運動場，遊戲場……，以供人民的娛樂。不過，這個事情也沒有有人能够辦的。我看，此責不能不歸之於學校。……來，學校的責任不僅限於學校內的學生中，如能設立公眾娛樂場，運動場，劇場電影場，幼稚園，常開游戲會，以使附近的人自由加入游戲，則久而久之，人民口智於高尚的娛樂，此種陋習自然就廢除了。一九三二，一，二（完）

各界開設廊坊二條西口外紙
外照巷子

中華照相館
本館照
像每份
像三張由
館正月十六
廣告起減收
八折

不取車資
電話南局三四八六號

行自前清設立以來至今已越十年額定資本金平一千萬兩自五百萬兩合銀元七百五十萬元年公積銀元百二十二萬三千八百二十八元三八分總行設在北京各省所設分行計七十餘處業分行三處此外另有代理及換機關多處專辦項匯兌活外定期儲蓄存款抵押押交現期票代客票及其他匯業實期等銀行一切事務並奉政特許發行鈔券代理以庫及經募公債等特權凡各納易無不克已格外一切來往手續均照商賈習慣辦理所匯兌等費尤為公道發行鈔券準備充足兌換便利凡發俸放餉商場交易以及應付鐵路電報各項一律通用茲將本行總分行地點如左

北京 分行(京兆區域) 北京 海甸 通縣 直隸) 天津 保定 唐山 順德 勝芳 灤縣 (山東) 濟南 濟甯 煙台 龍口 (河南 開封 周家口 漯河 新鄉 糧縣 彰德 歸德 駐馬店 (山西) 石家莊 豐鎮 大同 (江蘇) 上海 南京 揚州 南通 (江西) 九江 (浙江) 杭州 湖北 漢口 宜昌 湖南) 長沙 (四川) 重慶 安徽 蚌埠 安慶 官城 (東三省) 奉天 長春 營口 哈爾濱 吉林 黑龍江 鐵嶺 黑河 歸化城 綏遠 大同 歸化張家口 倫多 赤峰 朝陽 包頭 歸化 香港 新加坡 日本 東京

新華儲蓄銀行
分派股東官餘利
並定期開會股東廣告

行十度
陽歷十一年一月廿五日起請
各股東特股票連同息票到京津滬總分行驗明支取
並經董事會議決
定於陽歷三月二十六日午後二時在市銀行公會
股東常會並改選董事及監察人
並各股東於會期十日前攜帶股票到北京總行驗取入場券以憑開會如因事不能親自到會時得照章委託本行他股東代表並
知本行註冊特此廣告

凍通
代理處各托委
本行有利流通儲金券開辦以來市面行用日多為各存戶取本付息便利起見特在四城分托代辦機關以資流通凡持券人赴本行或下開各處取回儲本並可隨付如厝付自之期並可加付應得之利息均隨到隨付一律現兌概不貼水一切辦法詳於券面計開
春華茂銀號
義豐銀號
永祥順
銀號
前門大街
寶珠利厚銀號

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（注意） 美國爽口糖公司於今明兩晚在敝院隨票特贈口香糖及爽口糖
(電東一八九三號)

華盛頓特約通信

我對於

中國在

華盛頓會議

之觀察

羅家倫

▲事關之無準備
▲根本失敗之第一步
▲斷送全局之十大綱

▲根本失敗之第二步
▲由十大綱至盧特四決議

▲四決議之分析
▲上美國大當

▲根本失敗之第三步
▲由四決議至直接交涉

▲最後可慮之財政問題
▲目的不在外交

▲在借款
▲亡國之新銀行團

▲國民意志全未表現
▲反以虛利失世界同情

▲根本原因
▲無眼光——認不清重大問題

▲無魄力——負不起重大責任
▲背景太糟

▲非弱國無外交
▲乃腐敗無能外交

▲國民最近之辦法
▲目前——不簽字撤代表

▲繼續——成立合法代議機關否認一切
▲國民失敗後之覺悟

▲不向一時憤慨
▲以深沉的決心

▲實行的能力
▲先從根本解決國內政治着手

▲同時整理各實際問題
(結)

弱國無外交是一句亡國的話，我早就嚴肅地考慮過，弱國是有外交的。以前意大利德意志等均以弱國外交復興。而且

現在新希臘全境 (Greece) 的外交造成現在這番局面，為巴爾幹第一強國。弱國如能自己振作，正外交有用之時，強國因為實力，倒不難多少外交，看這古今的大局，我已深信不是弱國無外交，乃是腐敗無能無外交。

國家腐敗了，什麼都無法想。一國的政治社會上了軌道，有一個全局的計畫，則進步起來，也是很快的。大家不要以從前的眼光看墨西哥。現在墨西哥自換了新政局以後，國內的現狀與從前迥然不同。不但國內的教育採取最新的制度，就是對於美國的外交也漸漸強硬起來了。最近拉門德為經濟問題，前往談判，居然失敗。政治是人類生活全體中之重要部分，國民萬不能不向外力一天一天的大起來，民族生存所關，國民萬不能再採取旁觀的態度。說是北政府也不好，南政府也不好，自己又不去幹，這是亡國的態度。

現在祇有積極的精神，得相當的了解，幫助一面，打倒一面。至於幫助那面打倒那面，則惟有國民根據理情，詳考事實，將有希望的，進步的一面幫助。不然長此不痛不癢而來延下去，幾年以後，恐怕中國沒有了！這次外交失敗以後，大家不當向一時之呼號與憤慨，求一時感情的滿足。感情一時的發洩是沒有用的，以前也有許多的教訓。望以深沉的決心，堅強的意志，目前則這些代表所做拒絕簽字是正當的事。但是此地無論如何，不能防止，因此次與巴黎和會不同，無論何時可簽。代表如能知道失敗，自行退出更好，不然則當撤退或否認。這些事已成枝葉的事，但為免中國人所做的事留他人藉口，不能不如此，藉以表現國民之民族精神，不為他人騙過。而根本上須以實力貫徹人民的意志，再用正式代議機關否認一切。

同時須注意者即途途協力整理社會問題，不因改革政治去了而停滯。先把自己的房子整理好了，方有託命的餘地。不然則所謂『子有庭內，弗瀟弗掃』，萬不能待子之死而己。他人是保了，這不是空談的覺悟，乃所以試驗國人是否有真正做人的力量。

十年十二月三十日美國紐約。
Mr. John Hay to Mr. White, Department of State.
Washington, D. C., September 6, 1899.
“Earnestly desiring to remove any cause of irritation and to insure at the same time to the commerce of all nations in China the undoubted benefits which accrue from a form of negotiation by the various powers claiming spheres of influence that they shall enjoy perfect equality of treatment for their commerce and navigation within such spheres the Govt

本報啟事

羅家倫君此篇「我對於中國在華盛頓會議之觀察」本報決定刊印小冊子，日內出版，特此預告。

(一)華盛頓會議通過關於治外法權議案原文

Resolution for the establishment of a commission to investigate and report upon extra-territoriality and the administration of justice in China.

The representatives of the powers hereinafter named, participating in the discussion of Pacific and Far Eastern questions in the Conference on the Limitation of Armament to wit, the United States of America, Belgium, the British Empire, France, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, and Portugal.

Having taken note of the fact that in the treaty between Great Britain and China, dated September 5, 1920, in the treaty between the United States of America and China, dated October 8, 1903, and in the treaty between Japan and China, dated October 8, 1903, the several powers have agreed to give every assistance toward the attainment by the Chinese Government of its expressed desire to reform its judicial system and to bring it in accord with that of Western nations, and have declared that they are also "prepared

to relinquish extra-territorial rights when satisfied that the state of the Chinese laws, the arrangements for their administration and other considerations warrant them in so doing. Being sympathetically disposed toward furthering in this regard the aspiration to which the Chinese delegation gave expression on November 19, 1921, to the effect that "China immediately, or as soon as circumstances will permit, existing limitations upon China's political, jurisdictional and administrative freedom of action are to be removed".

Considering that any determination in regard to such action as might be appropriate to this end must depend upon a careful and accurate appreciation of complicated states of fact in regard to the laws and the judicial system and the methods of judicial administration of China, which the conference is not in a position to determine;

Have resolved, That the Governments of the powers above named shall establish a commission (to which each of such Governments shall appoint one member) to inquire into the present practice of extra-territorial jurisdiction in China, and into the laws and the judicial system and the methods of judicial administration in China, with a view to reporting to the Government of the several powers above named in their findings of facts in regard to these matters, and their recommendations as to such means as they may find suitable to improve the existing conditions of the administration in China, and to assist and further the efforts of the Chinese Government to effect such legislation and judicial reforms as would warrant the several powers in relinquishing, either progressively or otherwise, their respective rights of extra-territoriality;

That the commission therein contemplated shall be constituted within three months after the adjournment of the conference with detailed arrangements to be hereafter agreed upon by the Governments of the powers above named, and shall be instructed:

1. To submit its report and recommendations within one year after its first meeting of the committee;

That each of the powers above named shall be deemed free to accept or to reject all or any portion of the recommendations of the committee herein contemplated, but that in no case shall any of the said powers make its acceptance of all or any part of such recommendations either directly or indirectly dependent on the granting by China of any special concession, favor, benefit or immunity, whether political or economic.

Additional Resolution: That the non-signatory powers, having by treaty extrajudicial rights in China, may accede to the resolution affecting extrajudiciality and the administration of justice in China by depositing within three months after the adjournment of the conference a written notice of accession with the Government of the United States for communication by it to each of the signatory power.

Additional Resolution: That the powers attending, this conference hereinafter mentioned, to wit, the United States of America, Belgium, the British Empire, China, France, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, and Portugal, declare that it is their intention not to enter into any treaty, agreement, arrangement or understanding, either with one another, or individually or collectively with any power which would infringe or impair the principles which have been declared by the resolution adapted November 21, by this committee.

That the powers attending, this conference hereinafter mentioned, to wit, the United States of America, Belgium, the British Empire, China, France, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, and Portugal, declare that it is their intention not to enter into any treaty, agreement, arrangement or understanding, either with one another, or individually or collectively with any power which would infringe or impair the principles which have been declared by the resolution adapted November 21, by this committee.

That China, having taken note of the resolution, affecting the establishment of a commission to investigate and report upon extra-territoriality and the administration of justice in China, expresses its satisfaction with the sympathetic disposition of the powers hereinafter named in regard to the aspirations of the Chinese Government to secure the abolition of extra-territoriality from China, and declares its intention to appoint a representative who shall have the right to sit as a member of the said committee, it being understood that China shall be deemed free to accept or to reject any or all of the recommendations of the committee. Further more, China is prepared to cooperate in the work of this commission and to afford to it every possible facility for the successful accomplishment of its tasks.

(二)華盛頓會議通過關於外國郵局議案原文
Resolution on Foreign Post Office
(A) Recognizing the justice of the desire expressed by the Chinese Government to secure the abolition of foreign postal agencies in China, save or except in leased territories or as otherwise specifically provided by treaty, it is resolved:

1. The four powers having such postal agencies agree to their abandonment subject to following conditions:
(a) That an efficient Chinese postal service is maintained.
(b) That an assurance is given by the Chinese Government that they contemplate no change in the present postal administration so far as the status of the foreign Co-Director General is concerned.

2. To enable China and the powers concerned to make the necessary disposition this arrangement shall come into force and effect not later than January 1, 1923.
(B) Pending the complete withdrawal of foreign agencies, the four powers concerned severally undertake to afford full facilities to the Chinese customs authorities to examine in those agencies all postal matter (excepting ordinary letters, whether registered or not, which upon external examination appear plainly to contain only written matter) passing through them with a view to ascertaining whether they contain articles which are dutiable or contraband or which otherwise contravene the customs regulations or laws of China.

(四)華盛頓會議關於遠東外交以盧特四決議為公式議案原文
Resolution on The so-called "Open Diplomacy" in the Far East, affecting the Role of's Principles.

That the powers attending, this conference hereinafter mentioned, to wit, the United States of America, Belgium, the British Empire, China, France, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, and Portugal, declare that it is their intention not to enter into any treaty, agreement, arrangement or understanding, either with one another, or individually or collectively with any power which would infringe or impair the principles which have been declared by the resolution adapted November 21, by this committee.

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